## **RURAL SURGERY**

PAPER – III

#### RURALSURG./APRIL/16/44/III

# Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 100

Important instructions:

- Attempt all questions in order.
- Each question carries 10 marks.
- Read the question carefully and answer to the point neatly and legibly.
- Do not leave any blank pages between two answers.
- Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space.
- Answer all the parts of a single question together.
- Start the answer to a question on a fresh page or leave adequate space between two answers.
- Draw table/diagrams/flowcharts wherever appropriate.

#### Write short notes on:

| 1. | <ul> <li>a) Define antepartum hemorrhage (APH).</li> <li>b) Enumerate the cause of APH.</li> <li>c) How will you manage a case of primigravida with type II placenta previa at 36 weeks of pregnancy?</li> </ul> | 2+3+5 |
|----|--|-------|
| 2. | <ul><li>a) What is active management of third stage of labor?</li><li>b) Enumerate the complications of third stage of labor.</li><li>c) Management of retained placenta.</li></ul>                              | 3+3+4 |
| 3. | <ul> <li>a) Define preterm labor.</li> <li>b) Enlist the causes of preterm labor.</li> <li>c) How will you manage a case of primigravida at 32 weeks of gestation with preterm labor?</li> </ul>                 | 2+3+5 |
| 4. | <ul><li>a) Mention the important causes of respiratory distress syndrome (RDS) in newborn.</li><li>b) Outline the management of a newborn with RDS.</li></ul>  | 5+5   |
| 5. | <ul><li>a) Define Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR).</li><li>b) Causes of maternal mortality in India.</li><li>c) What steps can be taken to reduce maternal mortality?</li></ul>                                   | 2+4+4 |
| 6. | <ul> <li>a) What is LAM?</li> <li>b) Various methods of post partum family planning.</li> <li>c) Importance of initiating contraception early in the postpartum period.</li> </ul>                               | 2+6+2 |
| 7. | <ul> <li>a) Define menopause.</li> <li>b) Causes of post menopausal bleeding.</li> <li>c) How will you investigate a case of post menopausal bleeding in a 60 year old diabetic woman?</li> </ul>                | 2+3+5 |

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| 8.  | b) | Enumerate the different types of abortions.<br>How can you differentiate one type of abortion from the other?<br>Outline the management of missed abortion. | 3+4+3 |
|-----|----|---|-------|
| 9.  |    | Screening for cervical cancer.<br>Urinary tract infections in females.  | 5+5   |
| 10. | b) | What are the defence mechanisms of the genital tract?<br>Define pelvic inflammatory disease (PID).<br>Diagnostic criteria of PID and its management.        | 3+1+6 |

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